

# PROGRAM SZKOLENIA – ADVANCED ENGLISH

## TENSES

### **I. Present:**

1. Present simple (I do)
2. Present continuous (I am doing)

### **II. Past:**

1. Past simple
2. Past continuous
3. Present perfect
4. Present perfect continuous
5. Past perfect
6. Past perfect continuous

### **III. Future:**

1. Will
2. going to;
3. shall
4. Present continuous (I am doing) for the future
5. The future seen from the past (was going to, etc.)

### **IV. Modals**

1. Should and ought to
2. Will and would: willingness, likelihood and certainty
3. Will and would: habits; used to
4. May, might, can and could: possibility (1)
5. May, might, can and could: possibility (2)
6. Can, could, and be able to: ability
7. Must and have (got) to
8. Need(n't), don't have to and mustn't
9. Permission, offers, etc.

### **V. Be, have, do, make, etc.**

1. Have and have got; have and take
2. Do and make

**VI. Passives**

1. Forming passive sentences
2. Using passives

**VII. Questions**

1. Forming questions;
2. Reporting questions
3. Asking negative questions
4. Answering negative questions
5. Wh-questions with how, what, which and who, *etc.*
6. Verbs with and without objects

**VIII. Reporting**

1. Reporting people's words and thoughts
2. Reporting statements (1): that-clauses

**IX. Nouns and compounds**

1. Countable and uncountable nouns
2. Agreement between subject and verb (1)
3. The possessive form of nouns (Jane's mother)
4. Compound nouns (1)
5. Compound nouns (2)

**X. Articles**

1. A/an and one
2. The and a/an (1): 'the only one'
3. The and a/an (2): 'things already known', *etc.*
4. Some and zero article with plural and uncountable nouns
5. The, zero article and a/an: 'things in general'
6. People and places
7. Holidays, times of the day, meals, *etc.*

**XI. Determiners and quantifiers**

1. Some and any; something, somebody, *etc.*
2. Much (of), many (of), a lot of, lots (of), *etc.*
3. All (of), the whole (of), both (of)
4. No, none (of), and not any
5. Few, a few (of), little, a little (of), *etc.*
6. Quantifiers with and without 'of' (some/some of; any/any of; *etc.*)

**XII. Relative clauses and other types of clause**

1. Relative clauses (1) (The girl who I was-talking about.)
2. Relative clauses (2) (Tom, who is only six, can speak three languages.)
3. Relative clauses (3): other relative pronouns
4. Participle clauses (-ing, -ed and being+ -ed)
5. Participle clauses with adverbial meaning

**XIII. Pronouns, substitution and leaving out words**

1. Reflexive pronouns: herself, himself, themselves, etc.
2. One and ones (There's my car - the green one.)\
3. So (I think so; so I hear)
4. Do so; such
5. Leaving out words after auxiliary verbs
6. Leaving out to-infinitives (She didn't want to (go).)

**XIV. Adjectives**

1. Adjectives: position (1)
2. Gradable and ungradable adjectives; position (2)
3. Adjectives and adverbs
4. Prepositions after adjectives: afraid of/for, etc.
5. Adjectives+ that-clause or to-infinitive
6. Comparison with adjectives (1): -er/more ; enough, sufficiently, too; etc.
7. Comparison with adjectives (2): as...as; so as to; etc.

**XV. Adverbs and conjunctions**

1. Position of adverbs
2. Adverbs of place, indefinite frequency, and time
3. Degree adverbs: very, too, extremely, quite, etc.
4. Comment adverbs; viewpoint adverbs; focus adverbs
5. Adverbial clauses of time (1): verb tense; before and until; hardly, etc.
6. Adverbial clauses of time (2): as, when and while
7. Giving reasons: as, because, because of, etc.; for and with
8. Purposes and results: in order to, so as to, etc.
9. Contrasts: although and though; even though/if; in spite of and despite
10. Conditional sentences (1): verb tenses
11. Conditional sentences (2)

12. If.....not and unless; if and whether, etc.
13. After waiting ..., before leaving... , besides owning ... , etc.
14. Connecting ideas between and within sentences

**XVI. Prepositions**

1. At, in and on: prepositions of place
2. Across, along, over and through; above, over, below and under
3. Between, among; by, beside, etc.
4. At, in and on: prepositions of time
5. During, for, in, over, and throughout; by and until
6. Except (for), besides, apart from and but for
7. About and on; by and with
8. Prepositions after verbs (1)
9. Prepositions after verbs (2)
10. Prepositions after verbs ( 3)
11. Two- and three-word verbs: word order

**XVII. Organizing information**

1. There is, there was, etc.
2. It (1)
3. It (2)
4. Focusing: it-clauses and what-clauses

**XVIII. Summary and Review**